

Losing your marbles



Questions

- What does *momentum* mean?
- What does *conservation of momentum* mean?
- Can we show that momentum is conserved in simple systems?

Introduction

This laboratory explores the concepts of momentum and conservation of momentum. Existing theory asserts that momentum is conserved. You will explore qualitatively the conservation of momentum.

In physics:

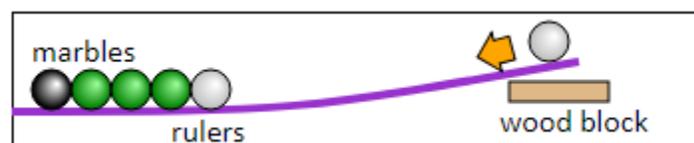
- **Momentum** is the mass (grams) multiplied by the velocity (cm/s). The letter **P** is used for momentum, **m** is used for mass, and **v** is used for velocity (speed).
$$P = m \cdot \Delta v$$
- **Conservation** means "stays the same." Usually this means, "the total momentum after an event is the same as the total momentum before an event." For this lab the "event" is a collision between marbles.

Equipment

- marbles
- rulers
- stopwatch (on your cell phone)
- wood block or other support
- tape

Part 1: Conservation of Marble Momentum: Rolling marbles

In part one we explore a simple system. Five marbles sit touching each other on the flat portion of a marble track. The marble track is made of two plastic rulers with grooves to guide the marbles. One or more marbles are released from an elevated end of the track.



All questions for part 1 AND the Sketch/Drawing should be answered on your OWN sheet of paper!
Each individual turns in work for Part 1

Procedure for part one

1. Release one marble. How many marbles are ejected ("kicked out") from the group?
2. Release two marbles. How many marbles are ejected from the group?
3. Repeat for three, four, five... marbles.
4. How is the number in related to the number out?
5. Release one marble from half-way up the ramp. Is the inbound marble fast or slow? Is the ejected marble fast or slow?
6. Send a marble in at high speed. Is the ejected marble fast or slow?
7. How is the speed (velocity) in related to the speed (velocity) out?

As you work on the above questions, experiment. Play with the marbles. How do the marbles know what to do? How does a marble know whether to go or to stay? How do the marbles count? Just how smart is a marble? Play gently – marbles can and do break – but do play.

Sketch or drawing

Design your own. You decide how to best present *marbles in = marbles out, speed in = speed out* in a drawing or sketch.

Part 2: Proving Law of Conservation of Momentum (group work!)

You will now work in your group to try to verify conservation of momentum (see part two) using the same setup you used for part 1, stopwatches, and mass balances. You will create a poster to share your findings. Your poster will need to include the following information:

- **Title:** Proving Law of Conservation of Momentum
- **Procedure**
 - Step by step in paragraph format
- **Variables**
 - Constant, independent, dependent
- **Data Table**
 - Make sure to include your units!!
- **Diagram**
 - Show your setup with the marbles and what you did
- **Conclusion**
 - Explain your results and how your results prove the Law of Conservation of Momentum